

Practical ideas and activities for using stories online to provide rich learning opportunities for primary aged students



Introducing Story Box Library

Story Box Library is a collection of carefully curated Australian children's literature read aloud online by a diverse range of storytellers - including authors, musicians, sports people, TV personalities, librarians etc.



We like to think of Story Box Library as an online 'reading room' - committed to supporting and encouraging the practice of storytelling.

It's a place where the wonderful world of Australian children's literature is on permanent exhibit and children can connect and be inspired when they watch a range of celebrated stories read aloud by engaging storytellers.

It is intended for use as a complementary form of delivering the precious experience of being read aloud to.

Educators don't always have access to the hard copies of stories they'd like to share in class so we aim to provide a safe, trusted and high quality online storytelling experience to help share stories from the amazing authors and illustrators that Australia produces.

We have a diverse range of storytellers who read aloud the stories from actors, comedians, sports people, musicians, artists, authors, to children- people with varying accents and from different cultures, each sharing past and present book titles.

Here is a short introductory clip to give you a flavour of Story Box Library: https://storyboxlibrary.com.au/short_films/storytime-anytime

Using read-aloud stories to engage students

- 1. Opening discussions into new topics
- 2. Exploring language features
- 3. Modelling text structures
- 4. Modelling literary devices
- 5. Developing comprehension and critical reading skills
- 6. Engaging in an author study
- 7. Independent activities during literacy rotation
- 8. Celebrating Book Week, and other recognised days/events
- 9. Supporting student wellbeing
- 10. Exploring **First Nations'** people, cultures and histories



The following slides provide examples of how Story Box Library can be used to engage students.

1. Introducing a new topic or theme

Stories are a valuable way to engage and introduce students to a new a topic or theme.

They can help:

- pique student interest
- provide a context to explore and understand a theme/topic







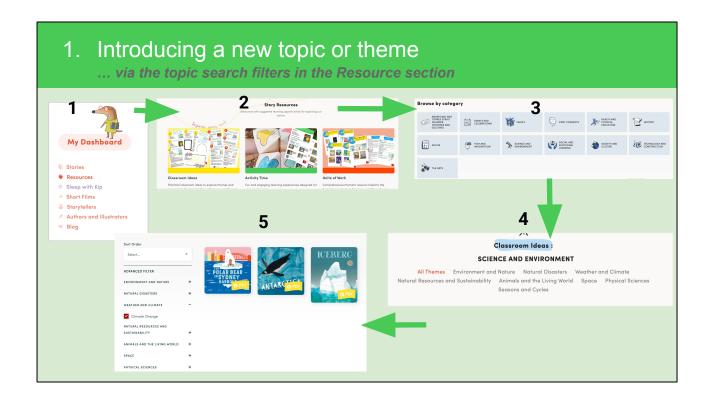






Stories can provide a powerful springboard in which to introduce students to a particular topic or theme - opening up discussions, curiosity and connections.

With almost 500 stories in our library, and new stories being released each week, there is a large pool of stories on the site which explore a wide range of themes - whether it is transport, environment, climate change, diversity, friendship, anxiety and resilience, music, migration, technology and history, the list is extensive.



- 1. Locate the **Resources** section in the main menu of the website
- 2. Select Classroom Ideas
- 3. On the Classroom Ideas page, you will find **Category** filters along the top. Select one.
- 4. You can then drill down further by expanding the **Advanced filter** options that will appear on the left side of the page. Select the 'PDF' icon on the story image, to download the Classroom Ideas for your chosen story.



Classroom Ideas include downloadable '**Reflect and Respond**' PDFs. These consist of:

- Discussion questions to help students reflect on themes in the story, making connections, inferences, identifying learnings etc.
 The Discussion questions also focus on particular language and text features in the story, which we visit further in this presentation.
- Story response ideas suggested classroom activities that help students to explore the themes further with the support of handy templates to scaffold students thinking.



Story Box Library also includes **Units of Work** to help explore particular themes. Units of Work are a series of thematic lessons all based around a particular topic. These are a new addition to SBL, and so far include the themes of: **Emotions and Wellbeing, STEM, Families, Natural Disasters** - with more units to be added soon.

Each unit includes 4-5 lessons that can be used in sequence or stand alone - all linked to the Australian curriculum. Each lesson within a unit begins by exploring a particular story related to the theme, and includes discussion prompts and activities with printable resources.

These can be found in the **Resources** section of the website.

2. Exploring language features and devices

- Alliteration
- Onomatopoeia
- Personification
- Symbols/motifs
- Language
- Rhyme
- Adjectives
- Similes ...



Example: Bob Graham uses similes to help build the character of Scratch. Write 6 similes that someone could read to help them to build a visual picture of you. Eg. I have eyes as blue as a cloudless sky, I can jump like a gazelle etc.

Example: "The rain turned savage". Discuss the purpose of **personification** as a language device. Why do you think the author has used this type of device in the story?



Stories of course, are valuable resources for helping to model different language features and devices. Students can see how language features have been used in texts and explore the type of effect they have on the story and the reader.

With the story captions switched on, teachers can pause and focus on particular language features to discuss and explain further - whether it's the use of rhyme, adjectives or visual language features, such as imagery and symbolism.

2. Exploring language features and devices ... Using the 'Language Features' filter in the Classroom Ideas section Language Features Alliteration Allegory Alliteration Allusion Antonyms Apostrophes

Resources that focus on particular language devices in stories, can be searched for using the the 'Language Features' filter in the Resources sections.

- Select Resources from the main menu
- 2. Click on Classroom Ideas
- Locate the Language Features search filter on the left side of the page
- 4. Search results showing stories with resources that include the chosen language feature, will then appear in the centre of the page.

2. Exploring language features and devices

... Using the Classroom Idea resources



Discuss how Laura and Philip Bunting use onomatopoeia to describe movement.

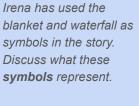
The author, Nicki Greenberg uses alliteration and rhyme in this story. Choose your own animal and create a description of it using both alliteration and rhyme.



MY TWO BLANKETS
HEAN ROBALD & FRENCH BLACKWOOD

'He found a very very very very VERY big box.' Why has the author used **repetition**

in this sentence?





Examples from **Reflect and Respond** downloads that include activities or questions focused on exploring particular language features and devices.



Stories can be used also as mentor texts to model different text structures, or as stimulus for different creative writing activities.

These examples show activities from our Classroom Ideas which prompt students to reflect on and summarise plot structure and development - as well as analysing characters within texts.

By identifying and analysing these features in stories, students become more familiar with common story elements and structures which they can then apply and use when planning their own story writing.

3. Modelling text structures and inspiring creative writing ... Using the Classroom Ideas and Story Response templates Sorry Day: Separate the parallel stories that are told throughout the story (alternating timelines) -How are the two stories distinct from each other? Decorate and write a message on a Select a character Postcard that Emma from the story and might send to a friend write a diary entry back home. from their perspective. What might they be Write the article to go with the thinking and feeling? newspaper headline that can be What might they seen in the last illustration: hope for? GELATO LICKER LOOSE IN

Here are further examples taken from the Classroom Ideas - that include ideas for **creative writing** response activities, inspired by stories.

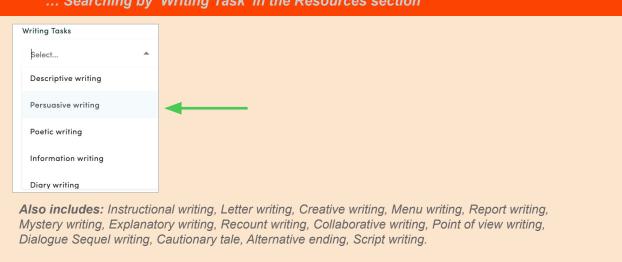
ROME

Many of these activities include or refer to various templates or tools that help support students with structuring their responses.

These **Story Response Templates** are now included with our latest Classroom Ideas or alternatively they can be downloaded from our Resources section under **Story Response Templates**.

3. Modelling text structures and inspiring creative writing

... Searching by 'Writing Task' in the Resources section



In the **Classroom Ideas** section, you can search for resources by **Writing Task**.

This filter will help identify story resources that include particular writing activities.

4. Modelling literary elements

- Symbols/Motifs
- Imagery
- Point of view
- Dialogue
- Gaze
- Perspective
- Salience
- Colour

How has colour and tone
been used to convey
mood and meaning? How
does this change across
different illustrations in the
story? What do you notice
about the size of
characters and objects,
and the point of view in
which we see them?



Use a Senses Wheel to identify the words/phrases/sentences that the author has used to build imagery in this story.

Who is the narrative voice in this story? Choose one of the characters from the story and rewrite the story from his/her point of view.





Discuss the **symbolic** meaning of the cicada in this story. Find 5 other small or odd details in the illustrations. What do you think they represent?



Stories can be used to model particular literary devices and techniques helping to show how they can be used to convey emotions, mood and messages.

Here are some examples of activities and prompts that draw attention to particular literary devices in stories.

You will be able to find these throughout the **Classroom Ideas** attached to each story - as they highlight opportunities for exploring these elements in the story - from lower primary through to upper primary.

Again, the **Language Features** filter in the Classroom Ideas section will help you with identifying resources that include these particular elements.

There is also a **Visual Detective** template with prompts to encourage students to analyse and explore illustrations. An Upper Primary one and a version for Lower/Middle Primary students can be found in the Story Response Template section of the website.

5. Developing comprehension and critical reading skills

- Comprehension strategies (e.g. Recalling, sequencing, summarising)
- Critical reading skills (e.g. Identifying author's purpose, inferring, predicting, asking and answering
 questions, synthesising, comparing and contrasting)



Example: Why do you think Milla doesn't want to leave the jetty? What clues are in the story that help tell us how she is feeling at the beginning of the story?

Use the Y-Chart to describe what Milla might:

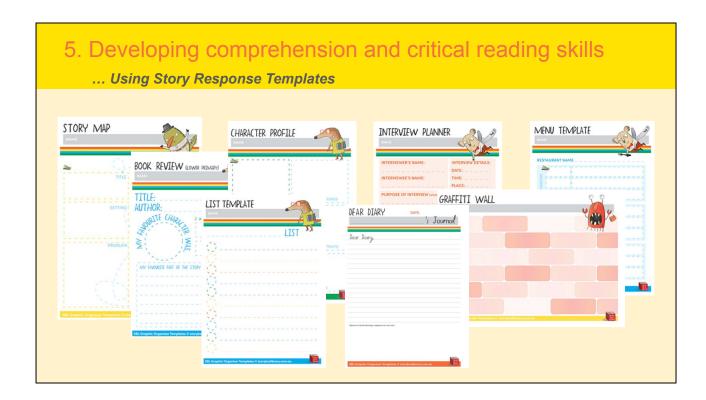
- be able to see at the end of the jetty
- feel after jumping off the jetty for the first time
- hear when she dives off the jetty into the water



The following resources that sit alongside each story provide opportunities for students to engage further with the texts at a deeper level - encouraging them to reflect on and analyse the story.

Story Response Tools such as T-charts, Venn Diagrams, Plot Summaries and Character Profiles etc - are particularly helpful for scaffolding and supporting students with comprehension and processing skills such as summarising, comparing, recalling, sequencing and analysing author's purpose.

For example, for the story 'Jetty Jumping' students can use a Y-Chart that prompts them to infer and analyse the language and visuals in the story to come up with their own descriptions.



Ideas for using these **Story Response Templates** to help foster deeper thinking and comprehension opportunities are included in the **Classroom Ideas**, however, they are also stand-alone resources too that can be tailored for your own uses.

They include a mixture of:

- **Graphic organisers** to support students with organising, inferring, comparing and analysing information and language in stories
- and Book response templates that support students with analysing and reviewing stories, including character analysis, identifying plot structure and evaluating stories from a personal perspective
- and there are also Writing templates which are frameworks to help shape and structure students' creative responses to stories

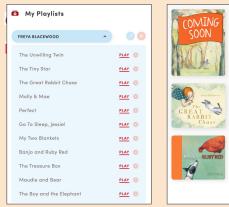


Story Response Templates can be found in the Resources section.

Resources that use the templates to explore stories, can be found using the Search filters in the Classroom Ideas page of the Resources section.

6. Engaging in an Author study

- Collections of stories from a particular author can be shared with students as a Playlist
- Short films provide an insight into creative processes for authors and illustrators

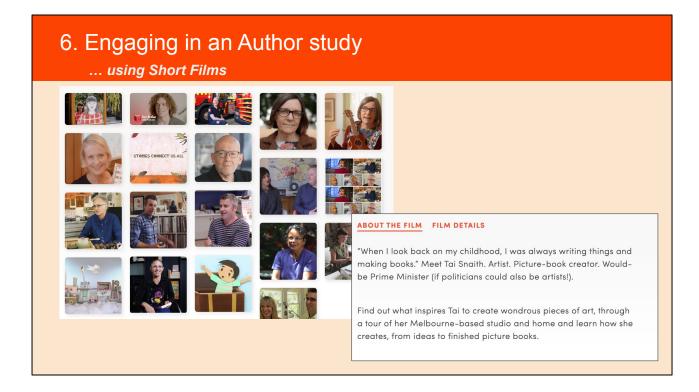




You might be exploring the work of a particular author with a class and would like students to have the opportunity to read a range of their stories.

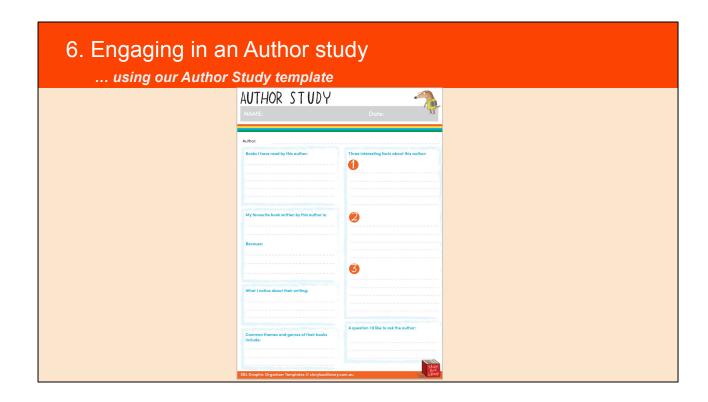
Students can be provided with a **Playlist** of the authors stories, which they can watch and read along too. This is easily compiled by searching by author using the search filters and adding the relevant stories to a playlist that you can then share with students.

Each story page also includes a short bio about the author.



Children can experience 'meeting' real authors and illustrators through watching short films, and find out what motivates them and how they work.

These are a handy resource particularly during Book Week.



An **Author Study template** can be found in our **Story Response Template** section.

7. Independent activities during literacy rotations

Independent or group activity - students can access stories on tablets/iPads with headphones, and complete a response activity:

Student Task Sheets - are useful for independent and small group literacy programs.

Story Response Templates - tools that provide frameworks to assist students in scaffolding and observing their thinking and responses to texts



If you run group literacy rotations in the classroom, students can be assigned a story to watch and read along to on an iPad or laptop.

Many stories that are suitable for middle & upper primary students have a **Student Task Sheet.** These can be find via the **Activities tab** on the story pages. Or for many of the recent releases, can be found **within** the downloadable **Classroom Ideas** - also found on the Activities tab or in the Resources section.

These are designed for independent use - during literacy sessions. Each sheet includes 3 text response options, each with a different focus - which may be to identify literary elements such as alliteration or the use of rhyme, or analyse the story via a plot summary or a character profile.

There is usually a creative writing activity option too, along with relevant printable templates to help students scaffold and organise their ideas.

Another alternative is to provide students with one of the **Story Response Templates** - which are the graphic organiser and writing templates that you've seen featured throughout the presentation so far.

These can also be used as part of an independent book response activity or completed together in pairs.

0

8. Celebrating Book Week and other recognised days/events

- Book Week dedicated activity resources designed for CBCA Book Week shortlisted stories.
- ANZAC day, NAIDOC week, Harmony Day, Earth Day and more collections of stories featured for recognised events.





A selection of CBCA shortlisted stories are included on the site each year in preparation for **Book Week**. Alongside the shortlisted stories we also develop a range of classroom ready resources to support educators with exploring the stories with their students.

There are also stories available to help you celebrate national, international and other events, such as Harmony Week, Earth Hour, World Environment Day etc.

Collections of stories for events such as these are featured on the home page - and can be saved as Playlists.

9. Supporting student wellbeing

Within our extensive library is a wide range of stories that explore themes related to social and emotional wellbeing. These stories can:

- · act as vehicles for opening up discussions
- provide engaging and safe contexts in which to explore emotions and feelings
- model strategies to support social skills and relationships

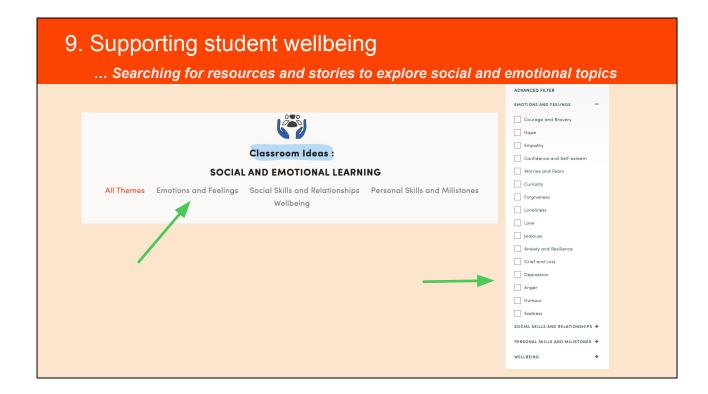
Use filters to search by theme e.g. anxiety and resilience, inclusion and exclusion, empathy etc.



As you'd be well aware, children's literature can be a powerful vehicle for exploring themes related to social and emotional wellbeing.

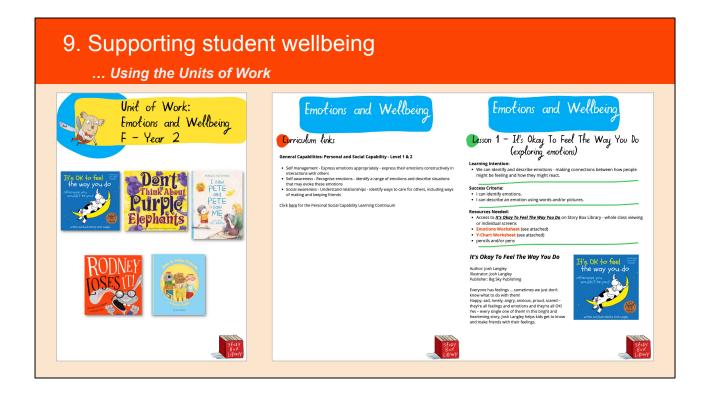
To help educators locate stories that help model and open up discussions around particular wellbeing themes such as friendship, conflict, identity, confidence, resilience etc - there are 'theme' filters that can be used to search for relevant stories.

Discussion prompts and activities to explore these themes further can be found in the downloadable **Classroom Ideas** and **Activity Time** resources that accompany each story.



Search filters within the Resource section can be used to locate **Classroom Ideas** and stories that explore particular social and emotional topics.

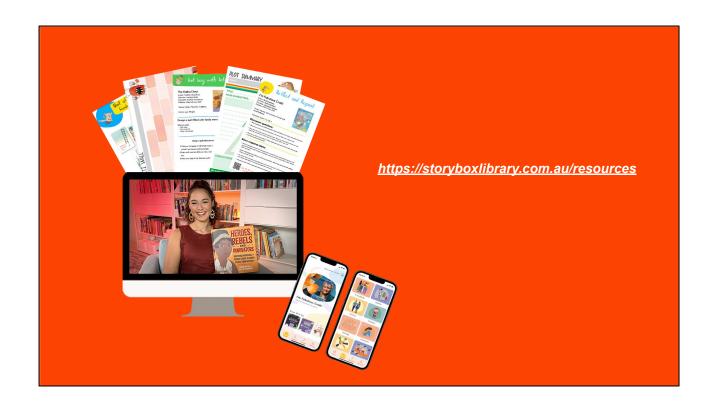
The Advanced filters on the left-hand side help educators drill down to specific topics.



We also have Health and Physical Education Units of Work that explore **Emotions and Wellbeing.** Includes a unit for lower primary and one for Y3-6 students.

Each lesson within the unit is centred around a particular story - that can be used as a discussion opener into a particular aspect of the theme.

For example, here in Lesson 1 - students focus on identifying and describing different emotions and feelings using the story 'It's okay to feel the way you do' as a stimulus.



To access the resources highlighted in this presentation please visit the <u>Resources section</u> of Story Box Library - or check out the Activities tab on each of the story pages.

10. Exploring First Nations' cultures, people and histories

Promote greater awareness and understanding of First Nations' cultures, histories, people, heroes and champions of change through children's literature.

- Find titles in our growing First Nations' Stories collection, created and read by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander creators, storytellers and more, reading about history, culture, First Nations legends, connections to Country, and more.
- Watch our recorded PD from 2022, featuring Jasmine Seymour, to learn how educators can facilitate First Nations' stories confidently in the classroom, and use children's literature for greater awareness and understanding of First Nations' heroes and histories: <u>'Sharing First Nations' Stories Confidently in the Classroom'</u>





Discover engaging and inspiring titles for NAIDOC Week and beyond, via our growing First Nations' Stories collection.